# NEXT-LEVEL LEADERSHIP

Rand Stagen March 5, 2019





















## THE NEXT LEVEL

"You cannot solve a problem from the same level of thinking that created the problem."

- Albert Einstein

**NEXT LEVEL** 

**CURRENT LEVEL** 

## THE UNLOCKING MOVES



## THE NEXT LEVEL

	CURRENT LEVEL	NEXT LEVEL
PURPOSE	Single Bottom Line	Double Bottom Line
LEADERSHIP MINDSET	Shareholder-oriented	Stakeholder-oriented
TIME HORIZON	Short-term	Long-term

## THE NEXT LEVEL

**CURRENT LEVEL NEXT LEVEL PURPOSE** Single Bottom Line **Double Bottom Line LEADERSHIP** Shareholder-oriented Stakeholder-oriented **MINDSET** TIME Short-term Long-term **HORIZON** 

# BLACKROCK

\$6.44 Trillion
AUM



# "Purpose and Profit: An Inextricable Link"

Larry Fink
Founder & CEO, Blackrock





Our purpose is to democratize the skies



Our purpose is to save our home planet



Airbnb exists to create a world where anyone can belong anywhere

S T / G E N

Member Company Purpose Statements



Our purpose is to nourish people and the planet

# slalom

Our purpose is to help you reach for and realize your vision



We exist to conquer complexity



Our purpose is to improve the quality and quantity of life



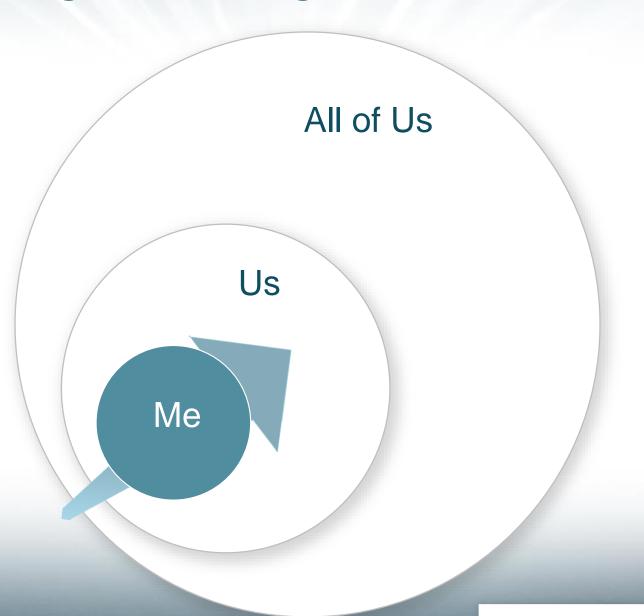
Our purpose is to glorify God and enrich lives as we deliver the most trustworthy source of power to the world

### THE NEXT LEVEL

NEXT LEVEL **CURRENT LEVEL PURPOSE Double Bottom Line** Single Bottom Line **LEADERSHIP** Shareholder-oriented Stakeholder-oriented **MINDSET** TIME Short-term Long-term **HORIZON** 

## THE LEADERSHIP MINDSET

"Tell me what you care about and I will tell you how big you are."





"We should be about more than just selling chicken. We should be a part of our customers' lives and the communities in which we serve."

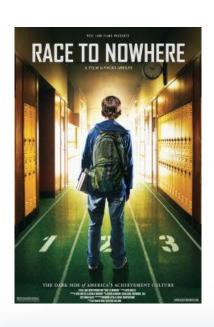
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## STAKEHOLDER MAPPING

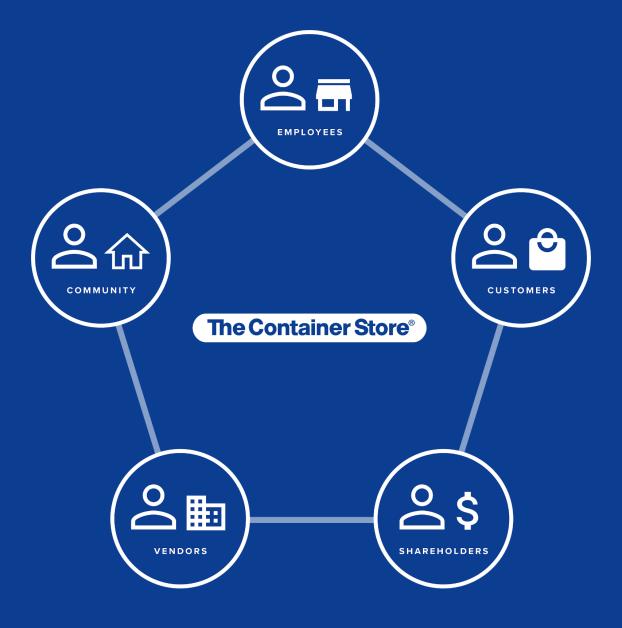




## Employee Key Need: Compensation







Our purpose is to simplify people's lives through the power of organization.







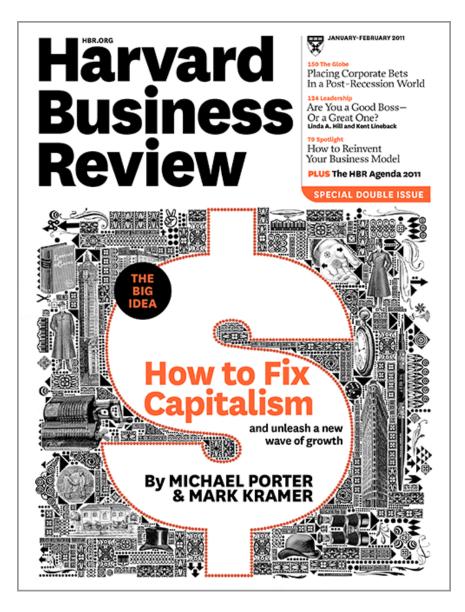


A Gift to Make People Smile

"The capitalist system is under siege... A big part of the problem lies with companies themselves, which remain trapped in an outdated approach to value creation that has emerged over the past few decades."

> **Michael Porter Harvard Business School**





# CSR

- > Value: doing good
- Citizenship, philanthropy, sustainability
- Discretionary or in response to external pressure
- Separate from profit maximization
- Agenda is determined by external reporting and personal preferences
- Impact limited by corporate footprint and CSR budget

Example: Fair trade purchasing

# CSV

- Value: economic and societal benefits relative to cost
- Joint company and community value creation
- Integral to competing
- > Integral to profit maximization
- Agenda is company specific and internally generated
- Realigns the entire company budget

Example: Transforming procurement to increase quality and yield

## THE NEXT LEVEL

CURRENT LEVEL

NEXT LEVEL

**PURPOSE** 

Single Bottom Line

**Double Bottom Line** 

LEADERSHIP MINDSET

Shareholder-oriented

Stakeholder-oriented

TIME HORIZON

Short-term

Long-term

"Most people overestimate what they could do in one year and underestimate what they could do in ten years."

**Bill Gates** 

## McKinsey&Company

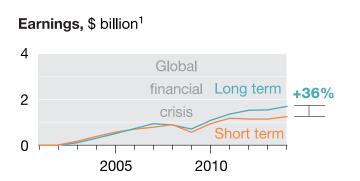
Long-term companies vs. short-term companies

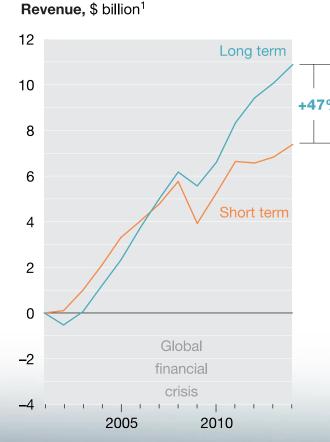
#### Corporate Horizon Index methodology

Indicator	Hypothesis	Measurement approach
1 Investment	Long-term firms will invest more and more consistently than short-term firms	Ratio of capital expenditures to depreciation
2 Earnings Quality	Long-term firms will generate earnings that reflect cash flow, not accounting decisions	Accruals as a share of revenue
3 Margin Growth	Short-term firms are more likely to grow margins unsustainably in order to hit near-term targets	Difference between earnings growth and revenue growth
Quarterly Management	Short-term firms will do whatever they can to hit short-term targets, whereas long-term firms are willing to miss them if needed	Incidence of beating EPS targets by less than 2 cents and incidence of missing EPS targets by less than 2 cents
Earnings-per-share Growth	Long-term firms are less likely to over-index on EPS rather than true earnings and act to boost EPS (e.g., with buy-backs)	Difference between EPS growth and true earnings growth

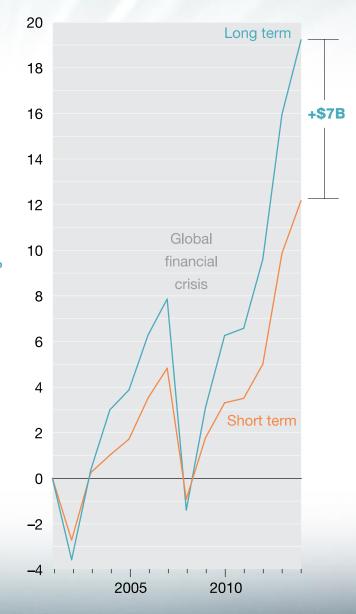
## McKinsey&Company

Long-term firms exhibited stronger fundamentals and performance than all others





#### Market capitalization, \$ billion<sup>1</sup>







## A CALL FOR **LONG-TERM CAPITALISM**

Capitalism is stuck in a state of pathological urgency that's harmful to us all, including our businesses' bottom lines. So why can't we snap out of it?

- BY RAND STAGEN

at larger public organizations today to deliver short-term results at the health. Not hitting your numbers as a CEO? No problem; simply buy blocks of your own shares, raise the share price, get your bonus, and deliver quick cash to short-term investors. According to the Economist share buybacks "have become a kind temporary feeling of invincibility but that's related to developing their

The rising popularity of share buybacks is just one symptom of an epidemic of pathological urgency ties and society at large. Our mass the immediacy of social media and always-on communication tech. Our politics have become so infected with chronic urgency that campaigns run on media soundbites and promises that pander to the short-term demands of lobbyists and voters. And

like an addict getting a quick fix, we're depleting natural resources at a rate faster than our environment can possibly regenerate. We have become far too accustomed to instant gratification and immediate results, and our planet, communities, and prosperity are suffering as a result.

The good news is that it doesn't

have to be this way. Fueled by a looming existential crisis, today's most conscious business leaders are shift in our culture at large, one own capacity to think and act for the long term - a skill I call "decading." By committing to their own emotionthese trallblazers are creating conditions for our whole society to move into a healthier and more sustainable future state. The work they're doing is challenging, but it's not random or haphazard: the internal developmental path is well documented. But to truly transform our culture, we need more business leaders to join them.

#### THE BUSINESS CASE FOR LONG-TERMISM

Our understanding of human psychological development is informed by decades of work by researchers such as Jean Piaget, Abraham Maslow, Lawrence Kohlberg, James Fowler Jane Loevinger, Robert Kegan, et al. Amazingly, these independent studies documented a common pattern in which individual develop ment unfolds in predictable stages of vertical development. These stages, also referred to as levels, represent milestones of increasing mental, emotional, and spiritual complexity In short ... consciousness complexiof work, American philosopher Ken Wilber mapped out the implications of individual consciousness development on societal development. He posits that when 10 percent of a societal population reaches the leading edge of consciousness development a tipping point is achieved where the qualities of the leading edge begin

#### TIMELINE: THE RISE OF THE LEADING EDGE Since 2008, a new cohort of leaders who can help tip our culture away from short-termism has been emerging.

Here's a brief history of some key moments and players. 2008 - Whole Foods Market CEO and co-founder John Mackey launches the Conscious Capitalism™ movement to promote higher levels of consciousness in business.

2009 - Paul Polman becomes CEO of Unilever and shocks the market by eliminating earnings guidance on his first day in the job and urging shareholders to put their money somewhere else if they don't uy into this long-term value-creation model, which is equitable,

2009 - Vanguard founder and former CEO John Bogle, former US secretary of commerce Barbara Hackman Franklin, and Berkshire Hathaway's CEO Warren Buffett join a coalition through the Aspen Institute calling for us to overcome short-termism.

which is shared, which is sustainable."

2010 – Jay Coen Gilbert and his partners establish the first B Corp (Benefit Corporation) as a new legal entity in Maryland, launching a global movement to protect the legal interests of all stakeholders for

2011 - Harvard's Michael Porter launches the Creating Shared Value movement that promotes the economic benefits of long-term

2011 - McKinsey's global managing partner, Dominic Barton, commits one of the world's leading strategy firms to a long-term capital-ism initiative that remains a central ideology of the company.

2014 - The World Economic Forum convenes global leaders in London and launches the Inclusive Capitalism movement

2015 - Salesforce CEO Marc Benioff declares that Milton Friedman was wrong about the purpose of business and asserts that "the business of business isn't just about creating profits for shareholders - it's also about improving the state of the world and driving

= 2015 - Michael Bush becomes CEO of the Great Places to Work Institute and re-purposes the global organization and its powerful lists into a catalyst for inclusion and long-term transformation.

2018 - Pepsi CEO Indra Nooyi serves on a Davos panel titled "Towards Better Capitalism" and reflects on her 12-year journey battling Wall Street while transforming her company toward healthier products. Based on her cumulative performance, her activist pastattackers and many critics have to eat crow.

2018 - Blackrock CEO Larry Fink mobilizes his \$6 trillion platform (the world largest money manager) to demand that CEOs of the world's largest companies demonstrate their organization's social purpose and long-term strategy.

74 Q3 / SUMMER 2018 | CONSCIOUS COMPANY MAGAZINI

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### RECOMMENDED RESOURCES

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